

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МУХАМАДИЕВ

Имя: АМИР

Отчество: АЙДАРОВИЧ

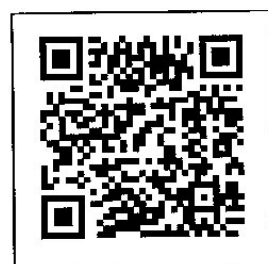
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.a) 1. work

3. ideas

2. push

4. get

Task 1.b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas say, "I'm driven by passion". / Ted-TED-sers do it for ~~love~~, they don't do it for money. Carol Colleta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, ~~if~~ you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c) 1. It would mean that the speaker himself is driven by passion and ^{focus} ~~attract~~ listeners' attention ^{on} this fact.

2. It would mean that passion drives the speaker, motivat^{ing} ~~est~~ or lead^{ing} him and doesn't harm or devastate.

3. Pauses and stresses attract listeners' attention to the most important aspects and let the speaker highlight these aspects.

Task 2) 1. I guess, nothing. I don't consider changing something as a wise decision. In my opinion, I have achieved everything possible



that is possible. Who knows, maybe changing something ~~would~~ I would play a chuck farthing ~~me~~ with my faith. (36)

2. I don't desire my family to take part in or influence on my working process. You know, the children are too young and inexperienced so I don't see any ways of them helping me. ⁽³⁶⁾

3. ~~I advice them to~~ I always say them to pursue their dreams and listen only to people they admire or to some those who has achieved ^{by} something success. I presume these two things are what ~~can~~ help everyone. should stick to. ⁽³³⁾

4. You know, without sustainability the progress would be either inconsistent or even impossible. How do I ensure it remains a priority? I just look at efficiency and productivity of the work. If they're fine, everything is OK okay. (37)

5. Actually, they don't affect me at all. I ^{Seriously,} ~~just say to myself,~~ "Why do I have to listen to someone when my projects and achievements become buzzwords for the weaks?" ~~It's~~ ^{is an absolute} nonsense! ⁽³¹⁾





6. Frankly, I'd give them the same advice as I give to my children. In addition, I'd say them always to do what they consider is ~~needed~~ needed. If it is legal, of course! (33)

Task 3) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" let us understand that while conflicting priorities are unresolved, there will be no progress, but only regress. By containing "if" the sentence would be logically incorrect. Like if there are conflicting priorities, then productivity ~~th~~ will grow.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

With "communication" as its subject the sentence expresses the ^{main idea} following: without communication success, nowadays, is ~~impos~~ impossible.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" shows an importance of calculated risk-taking for



organizations.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used in this sentence. It shows that without technological advancements, ~~accomplishing~~ performing the task, the speaker discusses about, would be impossible.

3. There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability.

"There is" at the beginning let readers understand that the issue is relevant ~~and has to be~~ ^{for} ~~open~~ for us. Maybe, with such structure at the attempts to draw people attention on finding the solution.

Task 4) 1. A.

No sooner had the ~~six months~~ ^{half of a year} of Neil's unemployment passed, than he got in the soup.

2. C. Maggie is not capable of controlling her ~~emol~~



Maggie's emotions and feelings are inconsistent. She can burst in laugh without any grounds for that.

3. A. My neighbour ~~wanted to appeal~~ ~~trys~~ to manipulate me threatening to call the police or appeal to the court because of our conflict on property ~~but~~ boundaries.

4. A. It was raining cats and dogs without any stops during the night.

5. C. You don't ~~have~~ need other ingredients for the recipe, if you have the most important ones.

6. DA. As usual, Tara is going soon on a trip again, this time to India.

7. D. You shouldn't have mentioned Ralph's soon leaving, it's not the most pleasant topic, I guess.

8. A. Six-months rehabilitation in the hospital let Simon recover at last.

9. D. The economy issues make people's desire to begin a start-up disappear.



10.) You'll be warned about all future changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5. 1. I

2. B

3. E. To tell a funny story or interesting story for your friends or relatives. It's usually an informal story with slang, without ~~any~~ ^{formal words and phrases}.

4. A. To motivate people or make a report. It's for public or citizens or political colleagues. There is no slang, the style is more serious but comprehensible for all.

5. L. To attract ^{readers and} attention on the topic and. It's for public, ordinary people. It refers to certain date and shows all happened recently.

6. H. To interest someone in plot. for readers (public). ~~Serious~~ connections with criminal, literary language and fullwell-described actions, places, characters, etc.

7. C

8. D

9. G. To make an official statement, report, etc. It can be for employers principals, court and other official people and organization. There is no slang, only formal style, and

10. F. To explain how certain object works. It's for customers of the store-company. The instructions are given step-by-step to make everything clear.

Task 6.) 1. I. sentence 1-1

It's said that the car usage has become a debate due to its impact on pollution, etc, without mentioning whether the impact is



negative or positive.

II. sentence n°4.

The author calls every city-centre driver inconsiderate and selfish without taking into account those, who are forced to drive there due to some warranted reasons.

People who drive in city centers with no particular reason for doing this are inconsiderate and worried only about their own convenience.

III. sentence n°5.

The author make a mistake saying that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, like if only cars are the reasons of these issues.

~~But~~ Prohibition of the driving cars in the city center would make the air condition of the down town much better, but there are still such pollution reasons as factories and, of course, people.

IV. sentence n°6.

Saying that cars are responsible for accidents is incorrect



because cars are driven by people, thus, the reasons of ^{an} accident is a driver.

Moreover, there are a plethora of evidences of ~~reckless~~ ^{reckless} drivers ~~drivings~~ what causes a lot of ^{car} accidents on the roads.

V. sentence ~~n°~~ 9.

~~But~~ cars are not the only reason of danger in the parks. Maybe less noise pollution from vehicles would make city centers more enjoyable, but it will not influence on safety in general.

As a result, ~~but~~ cars prohibition would make city center quieter and pedestrian could more enjoy more with their walks.
a & Without cars, there will not be reckless drivers, what could make ^{people's} leisure time a bit safer.

VI. sentence n° 10.

The quality of life ~~definitely~~ ^{doesn't} does not depend on the cars in the city centers. Moreover, there was no word about it in ~~the whole essay~~ before. Therefore, the statement ~~doesn't~~ match the topic.



Finally, banning cars can be an obvious and effective solution to reduce pollution and traffic accidents.

